

FirstBank Group Results Full Year December 2010 & First Quarter 2011

Presentation to Analysts and Investors







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Kindly note that in this presentation, all reference to 9 Mths@9 indicates the period April to December 2009



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	Speaker: Chief Financial Officer Speaker: Chief Risk Officer	Bayo Adelabu Remi Odunlami	(Slides 7 . 16) (Slides 17 . 20)
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	Speaker: Group Managing Director	Bisi Onasanya	(Slides 36 . 39)

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Headlines for FY 2010 and Q1 2011 - Road Map



FirstBank

Since 1894



What FirstBank Delivered in FY 2010 & Q1 2011



		Dec 2010	Mar 2011
Highlights	Stronger & liquid balance Sheet	 Capital Adequacy Ratio: 20.4% (Dec 09: 15.8%) Tier 1 capital ratio: 17.7% (Dec 09: 13.9%) Net loan to deposit ratio: 79.4% (Dec 09: 80.9%) 	 Capital Adequacy Ratio: 19.3% (Mar 10: 19.9%) Tier 1 capital ratio: 16.8% (Mar 10: 16.2%) Net loan to deposit ratio: 79.9% (Mar 10: 76.3%)
Operating Environment		 Liquidity ratio: 50.9% (Dec 09: 58.7%) NPL ratio: 7.7% (Dec 09 : 8.2%) 	 Liquidity ratio: 32.1% (Mar 10: 67.0%) NPL ratio: 7.3% (Mar 10: 7.9%)
Financial Review E	Business volume	YoY growth in deposit of 7.7% to ¥1.45tn Lending up 5.7% YoY to ¥1.23tn No of bank branches: 611; ATM: 1,204	 YoY growth in deposit of 12.5% to ₩1.58tn Lending up 17.8% YoY and 9.8% QoQ to ₩1.26tn No of branches: 619; ATM: 1,241
Risk Mgt & Corporate Governance	Earnings	 Gross earnings at N230.6bn, down 10.8% YoY on annualised numbers Contribution from subsidiaries to gross earnings: 10% Improved gross earnings diversification with non-interest income contributing 24.5% (Dec 09: 16.5%) 	 Gross earnings at ¥63.3bn, up 1.5% YoY Contribution from subsidiaries to gross earnings: 12% Non-interest income contributing 25.8% (Mar 10: 19.8%)
Strategy & Transformation	Profitability	 Profit before tax: ₩43.2bn (Dec 09: ₩13.3bn) Contribution from subsidiaries to profit before tax 22% 	 Profit before tax: \u00e415.7bn (Mar 10 : \u00e45.4bn) Contribution from subsidiaries to profit before tax : 16% After tax DOAE: 45.5% (Mar 40: 45.5%)
Summary & Outlook		 After tax ROAE: 10.3% (Dec 09: 2.0%) After tax ROAA: 1.5% (Dec 09: 0.3%) Basic EPS: ₦1.02 (Dec 09 ₦0.23) Net interest margin: 6.3% (Dec 09: 7.1%) 	 [∞] After tax ROAE: 15.5% (Mar 10: 15.3%) [∞] After tax ROAA: 2.1% (Mar 10: 2.3%) [∞] Basic EPS: ₩1.54 from (Mar 10: ₩1.98) [∞] Net interest margin: 6.6% (Mar 10: 5.2%)



Highlights

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Positive outlook for growth in the domestic economy as well as African **First**Ban economy in general



Global Economy

- 2010 estimates of world economic growth of 4.8%, predominantly driven by developing economies
- Growth in developing economies is expected to remain buoyant at 6.5%
- With the exception of Nigeria, growth slowed in most of the oil exporting countries in 2010

The Nigerian Economy

- GDP growth of 7.8% for the year 2010 driven mainly by agriculture, services, wholesale and retail trade
- Headline inflation growth rate of 11.8% in 2010, YoY growth of 12.8% in March 2011
- Increase in monetary policy benchmark rate by 100 basis points to 7.5% in March 2011, to proactively curb inflationary pressures

Banking Industry

- The first three quarters of 2010 were characterised by very low interest rates; pick up in interest rate in Q4 2010 and 2011
- AMCON has purchased around 90-92% of NPLs across the industry, creating room for credit generation
- CBN guarantee on all interbank transactions, foreign credit lines and pension fund placements with banks extended to 30 September 2011
- Compulsory adoption of IFRS to begin in the 2012 financial year
- Some progress made on the recapitalisation of CBN intervened banks



Interbank rates





Evolution of group profit after tax (Nopn)





FirstBank FYq10 & Q1q1 Investor & Analyst Presentation . 28/04/2011



Gross earnings has remained resilient inspite of the turbulent operating environment. We have made progress in diversifying our income streams and have seen improving traction in revenue generation



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- Gross earnings for full year impacted by drop in asset yields and slow credit growth environment during the period
- Q1 Gross earnings positively impacted by improving contribution from non-interest income, driven by commission on turnover, credit related fees and foreign exchange income
- Increased traction in revenue generation in Q1 expected to continue in coming periods, benefiting from higher interest rate environment and improving contribution from fees and commission
- Improving earning asset mix in favour of higher yielding assets
- Heightened focus on risk based pricing
- Retail & corporate banking still the major contributor to earnings, increased focus on driving Investment Banking and Insurance businesses







* Includes insurance brokerage, private equity and venture capital, and bureau de change business functions



We proactively responded to the declining yield environment by deliberately focusing on reducing our cost of funds, thus protecting our margins







Our operating expenses have trended largely in line with inflation. We **First**Bank since 1894 expect improvements as certain one-off costs drop off



Operating expense breakdown (N'bn)

Staff cost Depreciation Admin and general expenses NDIC premium



- ⁷ Operating income benefiting from rise in yields, non-interest revenue and decline in interest expense
- ["] Benefits from manning structure realignment and branch optimisation being realised; staff numbers on the decline despite increasing number of branches
- Significant reduction in our cost of funds
- ^{*m*} Full year cost to income ratio negatively impacted by declining yields on the topline and rising operating expenses; marginal improvement in Q1q1
- 1% general provision on performing loans taken in 2010
- Focus on driving targeted containment in operating expense through increased awareness and more efficient resource allocation
- Various initiatives in place to reduce costs such as: Introduction of standardized processes across Bank divisions to increase efficiency, centralization of branch operations to enhance economies of scale, focus on channel migration



Sustained improvement in asset quality indicators







Comments

- Recovery remains a major priority as evidenced by a ¥9.6 billion in provisions no longer required





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Steady improvement in profitability





- Results positively impacted by improvement in interest rates towards the end of the year
- Profitability benefiting largely from reduced funding costs
- PBT impacted by general provisions
- Slight growth of 1.5% in Q1 profits when compared to corresponding period in 2010, profits positively impacted by reduced interest expense as well as improved contribution of non-interest income to revenue
- Strong focus on improving processes at both the group and bank level, in order to drive increased non-interest revenue contribution Increased focus on further optimising our balance sheet to drive
 - enhanced vield



Q1 2011 PBT split by business lines



* Includes insurance brokerage, private equity and venture capital, and bureau de change business functions



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Improving profitability and shareholder return metrics, benefitting from **First**Bank



1.2

Mar-09

Dec-09

4.4

2010

Q1'11

10.

2006

2007

2008



We have continued to maintain a strong and stable funding base, with **First**Bank deposit liabilities providing 63% of balance sheet funding, whilst continually improving the mix of deposits





We will maintain our focus on optimising our balance sheet, as we look to move our funds to higher yielding assets





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Comments

- Percentage of cheap deposits has continued to improve. from 68.5% to 80.9% as at end of December and 82% as at end of Q1
- Foreign currency deposits represent 12.3% of our deposits base
- The retail and public sector segments constitute the largest segments for generation of cheap liabilities to lever our balance sheet
- ^{*} Focus on increasing the depth and breadth of our transactional banking capabilities to capture flow through from current accounts in the corporate banking segment

*Corporate office includes money market lines, treasury, investments and staff welfare loans

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Mar-10

Jun-10

Sep-10

Dec-10

Mar-11

Dec-09



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Our capital and liquidity ratios remain strong and in excess of regulatory requirements



Comments

- Our capital management approach is driven by strategic and organisational requirements, taking into account the regulatory and commercial environment in which we operate
- It is our policy to maintain a strong capital base to support the development of our business and to meet regulatory capital requirements at all times
- We will focus on the deliberate improvement of our capital ratios in the coming periods



Evolution of capital and liquidity ratios





Steady growth in loan book in a measured and focused manner



Money market lines

12.7%

10.2%

63.4%

13.8%

Dec-10

10.3%

12.7%

62.8%

14.2%

Mar-11







Overdraft

1.5% 6.8%

75.2%

16.6%

1.4%

74.7%

14.0%

customers; key sectors responsible for the loan growth are agriculture and oil & gas

Loans and advances by type

1.4% 8.5%

76.3%

13.9%

Term loans
Commercial papers

1.5% 6.5%

77.5%

14.4%

- Our single largest exposure remains to seawolf
- Continued validation of our credit generation process and risk acceptance criteria to align with assets quality targets
- Continued focus on proactive remedial management and recovery



. . .with Loan book well diversified across a number of sectors





Comments

- Foreign currency loans stand at N250 billion (21% of loan portfolio)
- Facilities against shares now represent 1.6% of total loan portfolio
- Expected sector for growth during the year are agriculture, oil & gas, construction, power and transportation



*Corporate office includes money market lines, treasury, investments and staff welfare loans

***Hotels& leisure, logistics, retail others and religious bodies



Sustained improvement in asset quality





NPL Sector exposure Mar 11 (bank only)



Comments

- NPL portfolio reflects the broad based nature of our loan book, cutting across various economic segments
- Improving asset quality across various matrices
- In December 2010, we sold toxic loans worth ¥10.5 billion to AMCON in exchange for bonds worth ¥5.9 billion
- Q1 2011 results do not reflect the impact of the 2nd tranche of NPLs to be sold to AMCON, estimated at N31 billion
- Independent recovery efforts have been extended to cover substantial and doubtful accounts
- Real estate construction within institutional banking remains a key risk segment; strategy is to finish the projects and realise

the proceeds *Others include water supply, finance and insurance, power & energy, government and transportation



We are gradually working out the concentration risks







Risk management framework (1 of 2)



Highlights Detailed Best in class risk management practice framework and Publication of risk management disclosures, an integral part of FirstBank disclosure annual report Operating Environment A conservative balance is maintained Risk Appetite between risk and revenue considerations Appetite for risk is governed by high quality assets measured by the following three key performance indicators: - ratio of non-performing loans to total Financial Review loans - ratio of loan loss expenses to interest revenue: and - ratio of loan loss provision to gross non-performing loans Risk Mgt & Corporate Governance Asset quality No sector on the Group portfolio gives cause for serious concern Performing accounts are marked to market Adequate provisions are made Strategy & Transformation Technology Statistical analysis system is being implemented Summary & Outlook



Risk Management Framework

1 Group Managing Director/Management Credit Committee 2 Group Managing Director/Management Committee 3 Executive Director/ Chief risk Officer



Risk Management framework (2 of 2)



Highlights	Credit risk	 Creation of loans and management of the risks inherent in the loan portfolio remained a focal point A special recovery unit has been set up to revamp recovery strategy, to implement recovery initiatives that would ensure provisions taken in prior periods are reversed
Operating Environment	Market and liquidity risk	 Increased market confidence and perception of the bank as strong and reliable Healthy liquidity position has been maintained
Financial Review	Environmental and social risk	 Environmental and social risk management system policy being implemented This is aimed at promoting environmental soundness and sustainable development in a socially responsible manner especially in large ticket project financing
Risk Mgt & Corporate Governance	Operational risk	 Through management focus and resources the operational risk has been managed within acceptable levels We continue to work at minimising operational losses by strengthening control mechanism To achieve timely prevention and detection of fraud, an internal control antifraud automated system software was recently deployed
Strategy & Transformation	Information security risk	 Obtained ISO27001 certification from British Standard Institute. The certification is the worlds highest accreditation for information protection and security from the international Organisation for Standardisation (ISO)
Summary & Outlook	Legal and compliance Risk	 Improvement of access to sound legal advice and the awareness of the need to identify, mitigate and manage legal risks Compliance risks are being identified and mitigated through continuous improvement in technology infrastructure, process rejuvenation/revalidation and training of stakeholders to understand regulatory obligations and consequences of non-compliance.



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Seamless transition on the Board demonstrating institutionalised succession planning

cember



Board Members	December 2009	Decemb 2010		
Executive Directors	8	5		
Non Executive Directors	9	11		
Total	17	16		

- Continued Board restructuring around the principle that the predominance of nonwould improve objectivity and executive independent judgement.
- "Ratio of executive directors to non executive directors is 1:2. This is in line with the provision of the corporate governance code
- " In addition to the independent non executive director on our board, we intend fast-tracking the appointment of a second independent director in compliance with the corporate governance code.
- " The Board performs its responsibilities through standing committees whose charters are reviewed regularly







Board changes



Highlights		Directors	Position	Effective Date	Reason
High	Resignations	Dr. Oba Otudeko, OFR	Chairman	December 31, 2010	In Compliance with the CBN¢ code of corporate governance stipulating 12 years maximum tenure for Non executive directors
		Alhaji Abdulahi Mahmound	Non Executive Director	December 31, 2010	
ng nent		Lt. General Garba Duba (Rtd)	Non Executive Director	December 31, 2010	
Operating Environment		Mr Oye Hassan-Odukale, MFR	Non Executive Director	December 31, 2010	
СË		Dr. Yerima Ngama	Executive Director	December 31, 2010	Voluntary
		Mrs Bola Adesola	Executive Director	July 15, 2010	Voluntary
Financial Review		Mr Oladele Oyelola	Executive Director	July15, 2010	Voluntary
Fin		Dr. Abdu Abubakar	Executive Director	July 15, 2010	Voluntary
Risk Mgt & Corporate Governance	Appointments	Prince Ajibola Afonja A non executive director before his appointment as the Chairman	Chairman	January 1, 2011	To fill vacancy of the Chairman
Ris Gov		Mr Ambrose Feese	Non Executive Director	October 28, 2010	
		Mrs Ibukun Awosika	Non Executive Director	October 28, 2010	
Strategy & Transformation		Mr Ebenezer Jolaoso	Non Executive Director	October 28, 2010	To fill the anticipated vacancy of the above
itrateç nsforr		Alhaji Lawal Ibrahim	Non Executive Director	October 28, 2010	resignations and inject fresh
		Mallam Ibrahim Waziri	Non Executive Director	January 1, 2011	thinking into the Board
		Mrs Khadijah Alao-Straub	Non Executive Director	January 1, 2011	
Summary & Outlook		Mr Obafemi Otudeko	Non Executive Director	January 1, 2011	
Sur		Mr Tunde Hassan-Odukale	Non Executive Director	January 1, 2011	
		Mallam Bello Maccido	Executive Director	January 1, 2011	

Name of presentation . XX/XX/2011



pace

At the Group level, our growth agenda is to be structured with shifting emphasis over time and designed to grow at a sustainable



Robust governance framework to provide oversight Highlights functions for subsidiaries and ensure proper governance/co-ordination across the Group Over the last year, we focused on aligning our proposed Restructuring approach with evolving regulation for Growth Operating Environment 2011 aspiration will centre on effectively capturing Group synergies as an integrated financial solutions provider Harnessing growth potential in all of our core Financial Review 2 businesses, whilst making adjustments to our platform expansion to take account of the market opportunities 2011 focus will be to fast track the growth of market **Business Line** share for key non-banking businesses i.e. IBAM and Risk Mgt & Corporate Governance Insurance Expansion Targeting growth potential in our core business and targeting the strong FirstBank platform Strategy & Transformation Over the long-term, our priority will be to drive growth internationally with an emphasis in the near-term on 3 establishing a presence in priority nations in a costeffective but capital efficient manner International expansion will be implemented via a International combination of acquisitions and greenfield expansion as ø Summary Summary Expansion appropriate, guided by the overall objective that the Bank plays competitively in each new market International acquisition would be benchmarked against preset internal targets for acquisition

Priorities by growth horizon





We have restructured at the group level to enhance portfolio optimisation, coordination and reduce risks and duplications across our businesses



FirstBank Proposed HoldCo Structure



* First Pension Custodian to report directly to FBN Holdings subject to PENCOM approval



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At the Bank level, the thrust of our strategy over the medium term is to **First**Bank defend our leadership position, while extending it across key dimensions





The Banko strategic framework combines initiatives at the SBU and corporate level and identifies levers that are crucial to performance







We have defined clear value propositions for each SBU to highlight **First**Bank





We have continued to transform our service delivery based on customer feedback and our competitive environment



Highlights		Trai	nsforming Service Deliv	very	
Operating Environment					
Ope	Issue Resolution/ Customer Experience	Centralised Processing & Branch Process	Branch Transformation	Manning/Front-Line Transformation	Channel Optimization & Migration
icial ew		reengineering			
Financial Review	Continuously identify and resolve customer issues; monitor our	Centralise transactional processes and optimise branch processes, to	Improve our branch ambience, increase awareness of our	Optimise our manning structure, empower staff, and align our front-	 Optimise costs and increase customer satisfaction by ensuring
Risk Mgt & Corporate Governance	customer experience, and prioritize improvements based on customer feedback	drive standardisation, reduce transaction processing times, and decongest the branches.	products & services, and encourage customer migration to alternative channels	line staff with our service delivery mandate	alternative channels work, and migrating customers to appropriate channel (based on segment needs and requirements)





Strategic Delivery . Service Excellence

CPC & Branch Process Re-engineering: Full rollout of our centralised processing centre in progress, with benefits being realised across multiple dimensions.



	Key Performance Measures	Example results
Growth	Faster implementation of new processes/process changes	"COT amendment setup implementation
Customer Satisfaction		 ~65% reduction in account opening cycle time ~70% reduction in salary processing time
Efficiency	⁷ Lower fixed cost per transaction	 70/30 noncore to core staffing model Successful staff redeployment (in tandem with branch restructuring exercise)
Standardisation	⁷ Improved compliance and controls	[~] 81% reduction in regulatory exceptions in CPC branches

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Highlights

Strategic Delivery . Service Excellence

Branch Transformation: We have rolled out 20+ branches since our initial 'proof of concept' last year, with positive responses from customer and staff alike







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Internet Banking/Self Service Area



Customer Care





Strategic Delivery . Service Excellence Branch Transformation: Driving awareness on key product offerings (% ID YOU KNOW+?) is also a major area of focus



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Strategic Delivery . Service Excellence

Channel Optimization & Migration: Improving ATM migration rate is top priority; driving online banking and contact centre awareness/usage also key







Operating

Financial

Risk Mgt &

Strategy &

Strategic Delivery . Operational Excellence

Cost Optimisation: We continue to identify new opportunities to optimise cost along our major themes, while continuing to realise benefits over time through already implemented initiatives



	Projects	Description	New initiatives (i.e. since Q4 2010)
Highlights	Quick-Wins	 Execute quick-win cost optimisation initiatives- waste items with little to no impact on strategy/employee morale; sustainable long- term; can be done in a relatively quick time 	″ N/A
ment		frame	
Operating Environment	Manning Structure	Assess current manning levels and manning approach (with an initial focus on branch operations), and identify ways to improve our	Execution ongoing through implementation of new operations structure
Financial Review		operating efficiency and provide more satisfying jobs for our staff	
Risk Mgt & Corporate Governance	Expense Control	⁷ Review current expense control policies and procedures , and identify opportunities for improvement, especially for controllable costs	Continued rollout of Fuel card to new locationsDiesel purchase management in Branches
Strategy & Transformation	Depreciation/ Maintenance	 Review 'big-ticket' maintenance items and identify areas where we can eliminate and/or optimise our maintenance spend Evaluate alternative business models for our existing operations (e.g. outsourcing, in- 	[#] H/O Managed Print Services
Summary & Outlook		sourcing, leasing, etc)	



Nigerian banking space still in "early" stage and offers an attractive outlook



Stages of evolution



Source: ICT, FirstBank



Emerging from a period of radical change, the outlook for the banking ______ FirstBank industry is very positive and provides significant opportunities for us







In spite of the recent turbulence, strong growth is expected in the Nigerian banking sector over the next few years





Comments

Banking sector asset growth grew with 29% CAGR from 2006-10. going forward, 24% growth assumed

Total Deposits grew constantly up until 2010, slight slow down during crisis

PBT growth significantly accelerated from 2005 to 2008, turned negative in 2009 to recover in 2010

2009, the large portfolio of illiquid assets and weak capital impeded the capacity of the industry to lend and affected PBT

Consensus forecast

Actual



Against this backdrop, the investment case for FirstBank remains a **First**Bank



Stable Funding Base

- 63.4% of liability funding is derived from customer deposits. This have been relatively stable. (Dec 2010:62.9%)
- Net placer of funds in the interbank market

Strong Liquidity Position

- ^r Liquidity ratio well above the CBN regulatory requirement. Q1 2011: 32.1% (Dec 2010: 50.9%)
- ₩1.26 tn in lending as at Q12011, up by 17.8 % y/y
- Ability to finance large ticket transactions capable of supporting the economy at large

Leading Financial Performance

- High RoE compared to peers
- ⁷ This is driven by strategic focus and superior operating model

Strong Risk Management & Governance Structure

- Lowest NPL among major Nigerian peers
- Diversification of loan portfolio with strict portfolio concentration limits
- Best management team in the industry with transparent corporate governance

The focus for the Group remains the financial services market within SSA and building our current momentum.

We will defend our current leading position, extend performance in profitability, capital and operating efficiency, lead the market across our Strategic Business Units, extending our franchise into key promising markets in Sub-Saharan Africa